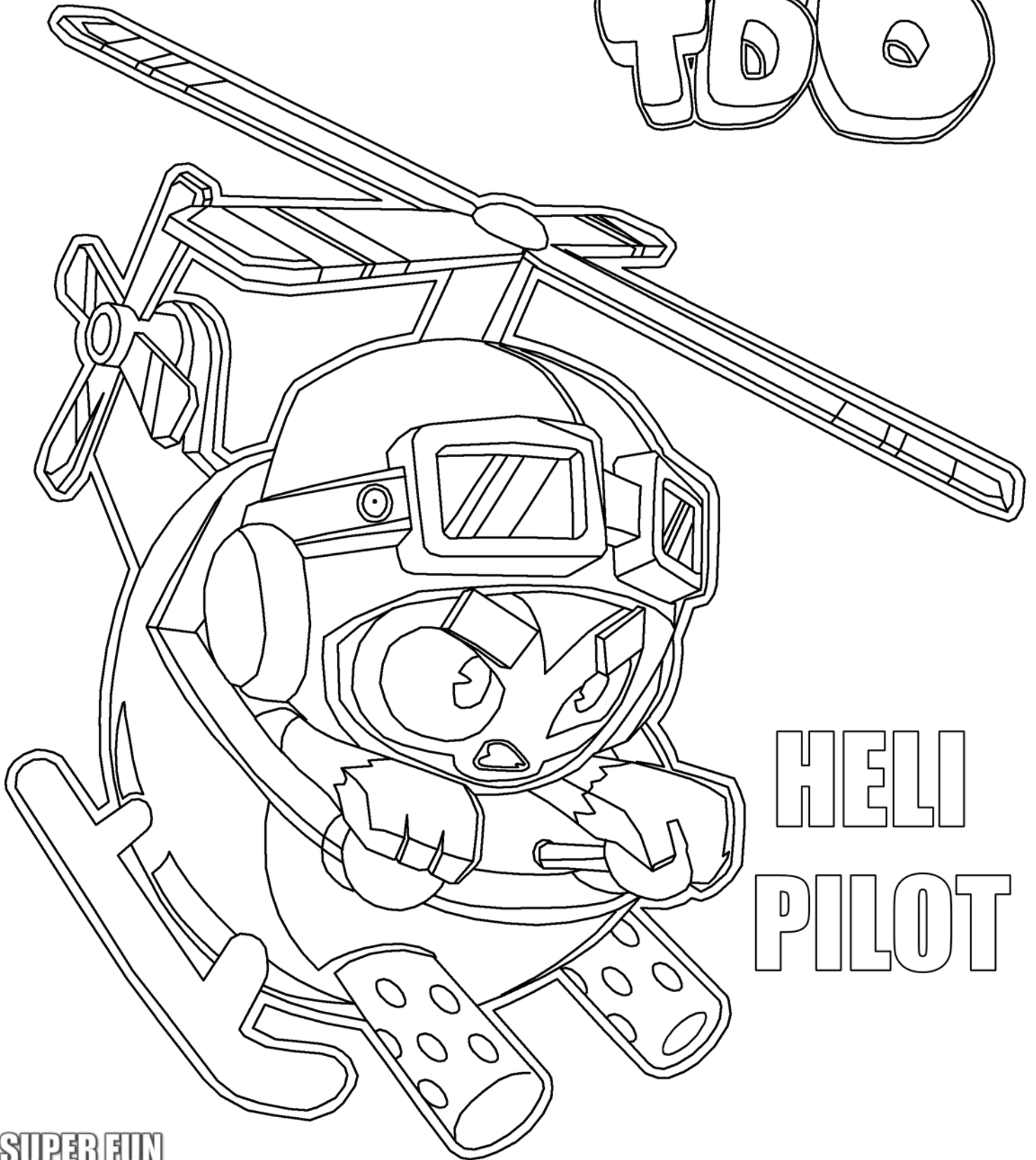


BLOONS TD6



HELI
PILOT