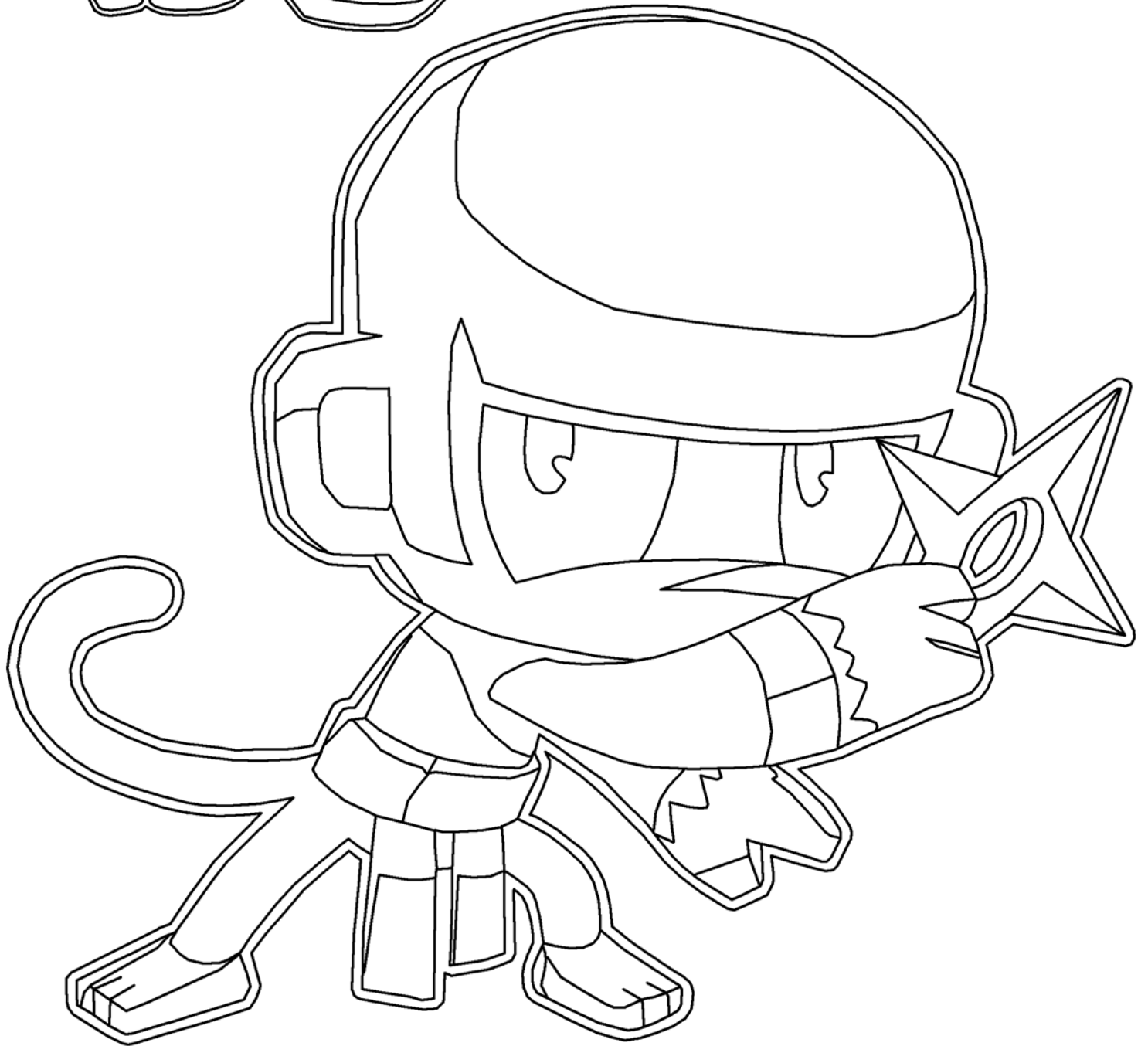


**BLOONS**  
**TD6**



**NINJA MONKEY**