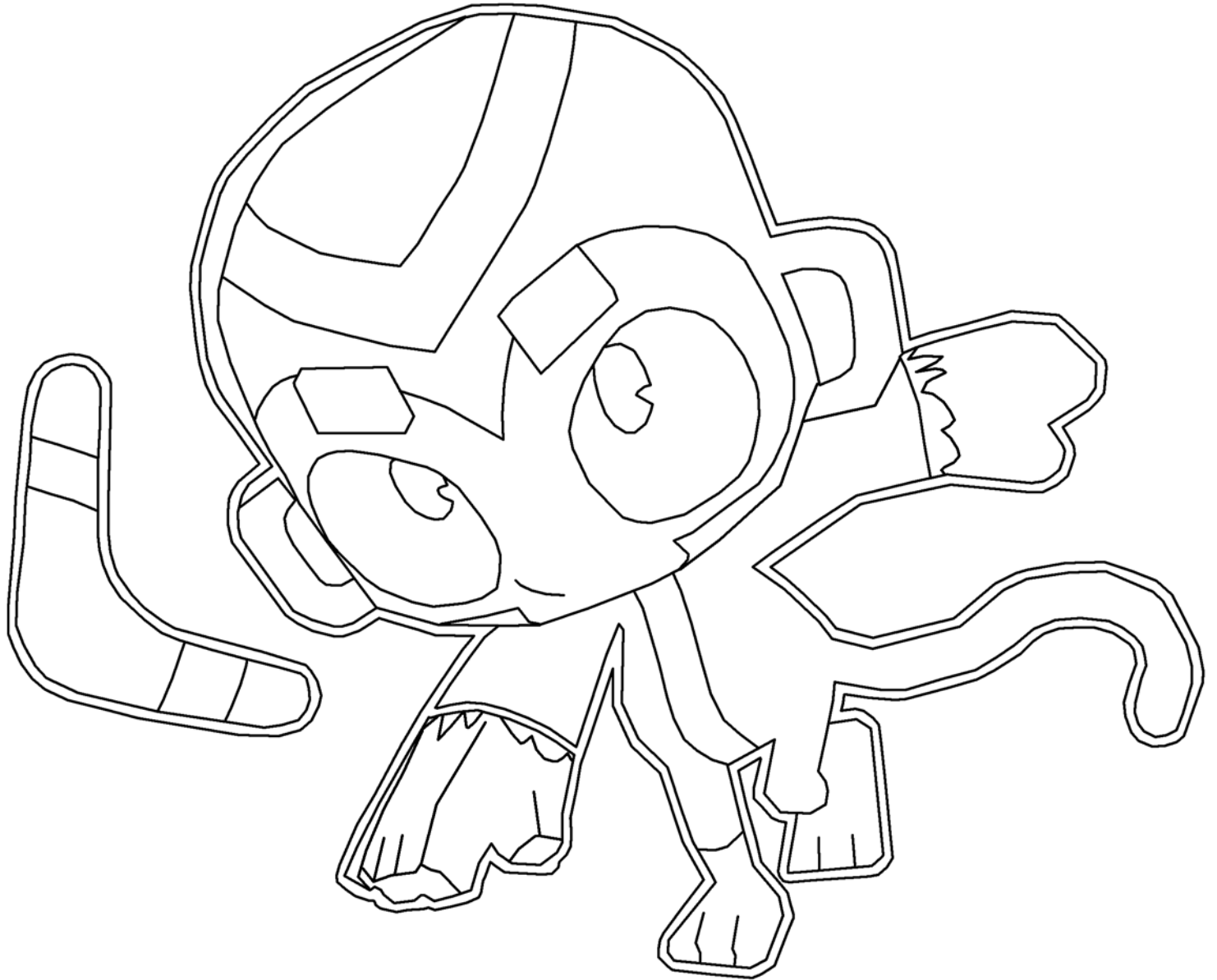


BLOONS
TD6



BOOMERANG MONKEY