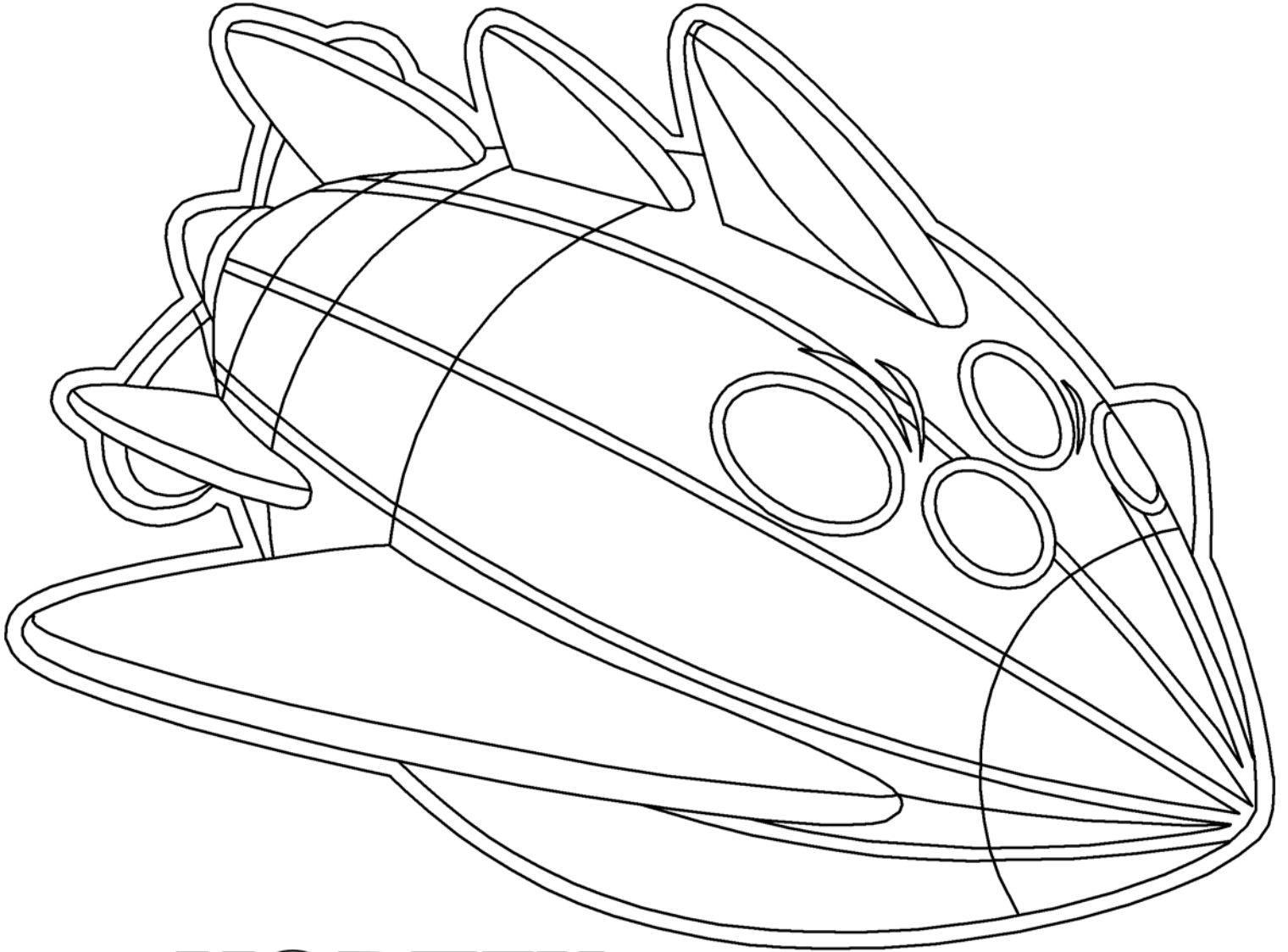


# BLOONS TD6



# VORTEX