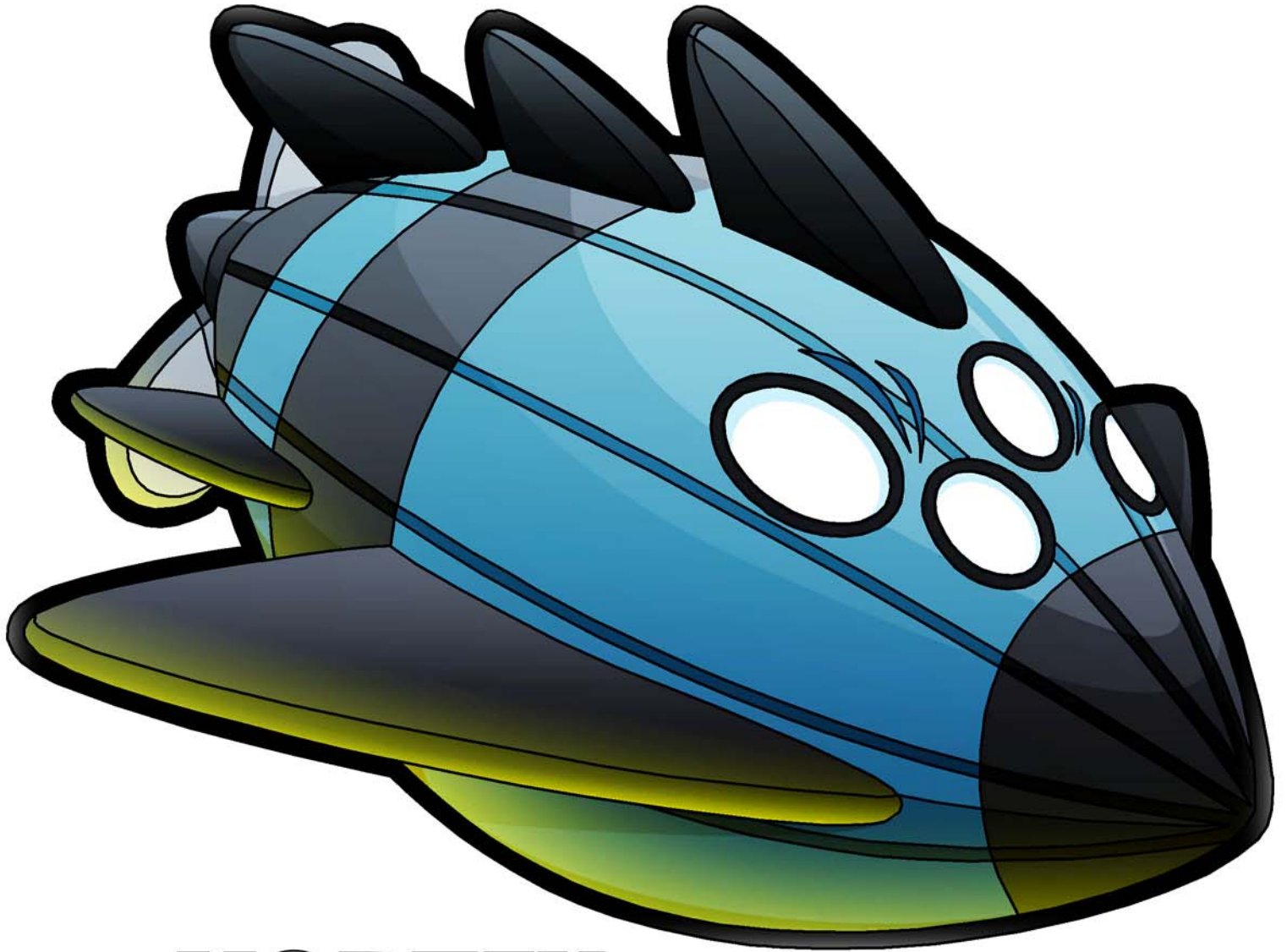


BLOONS TD6



VORTEX