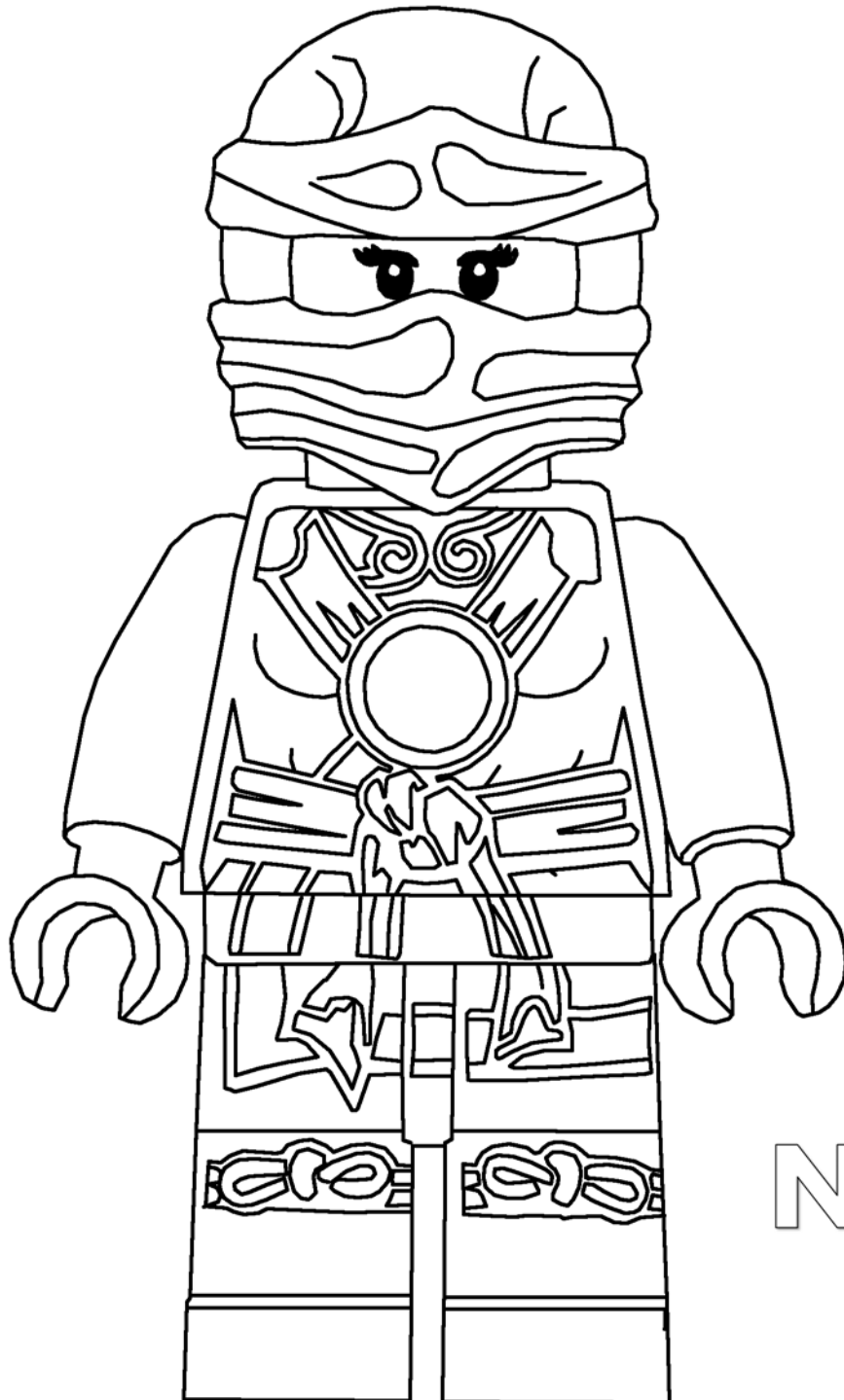




NINJAGO

Masters of Spinjitzu



Nya