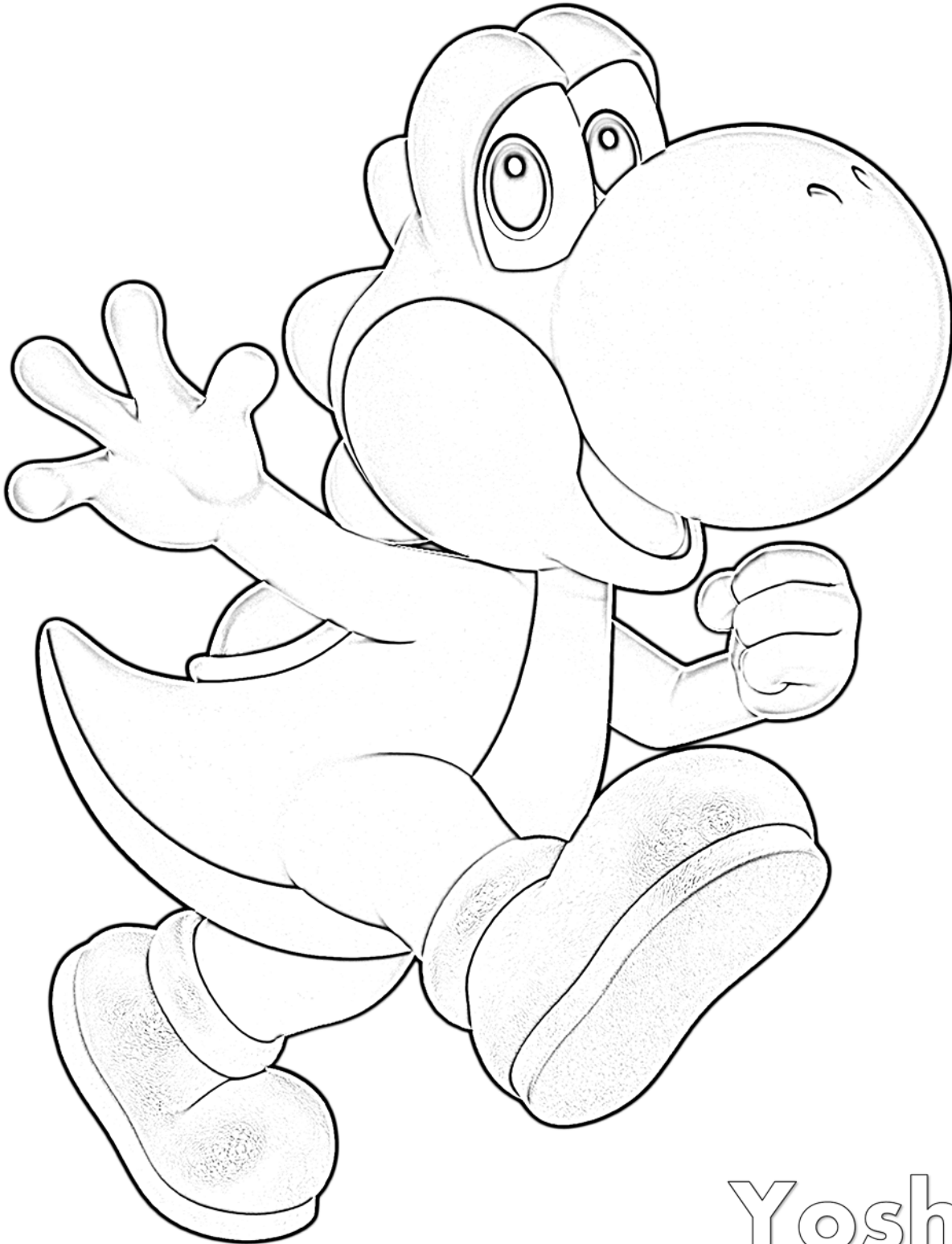


SUPER SMASH BROS.



Yoshi