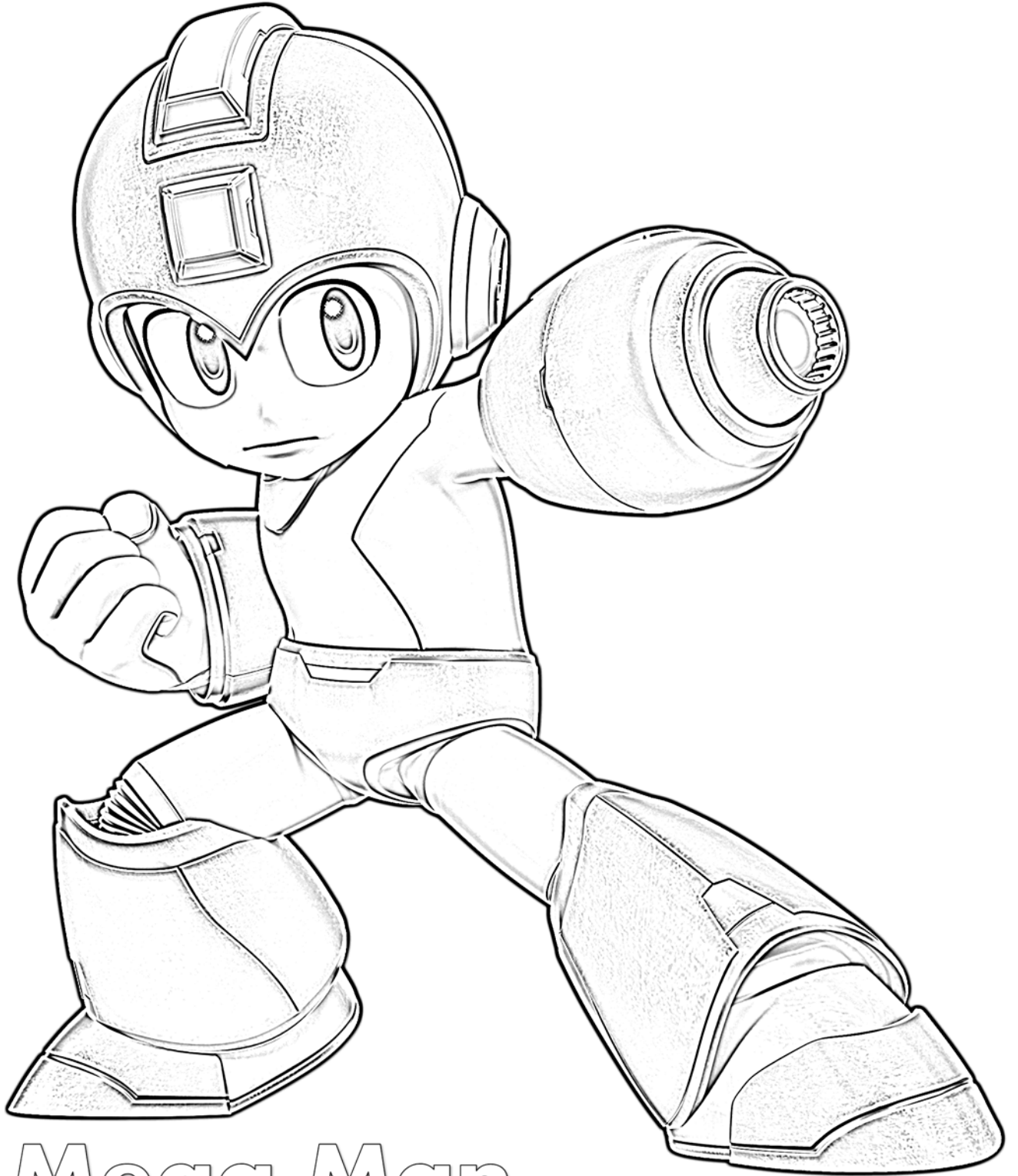


# SUPER SMASH BROS.



Mega Man