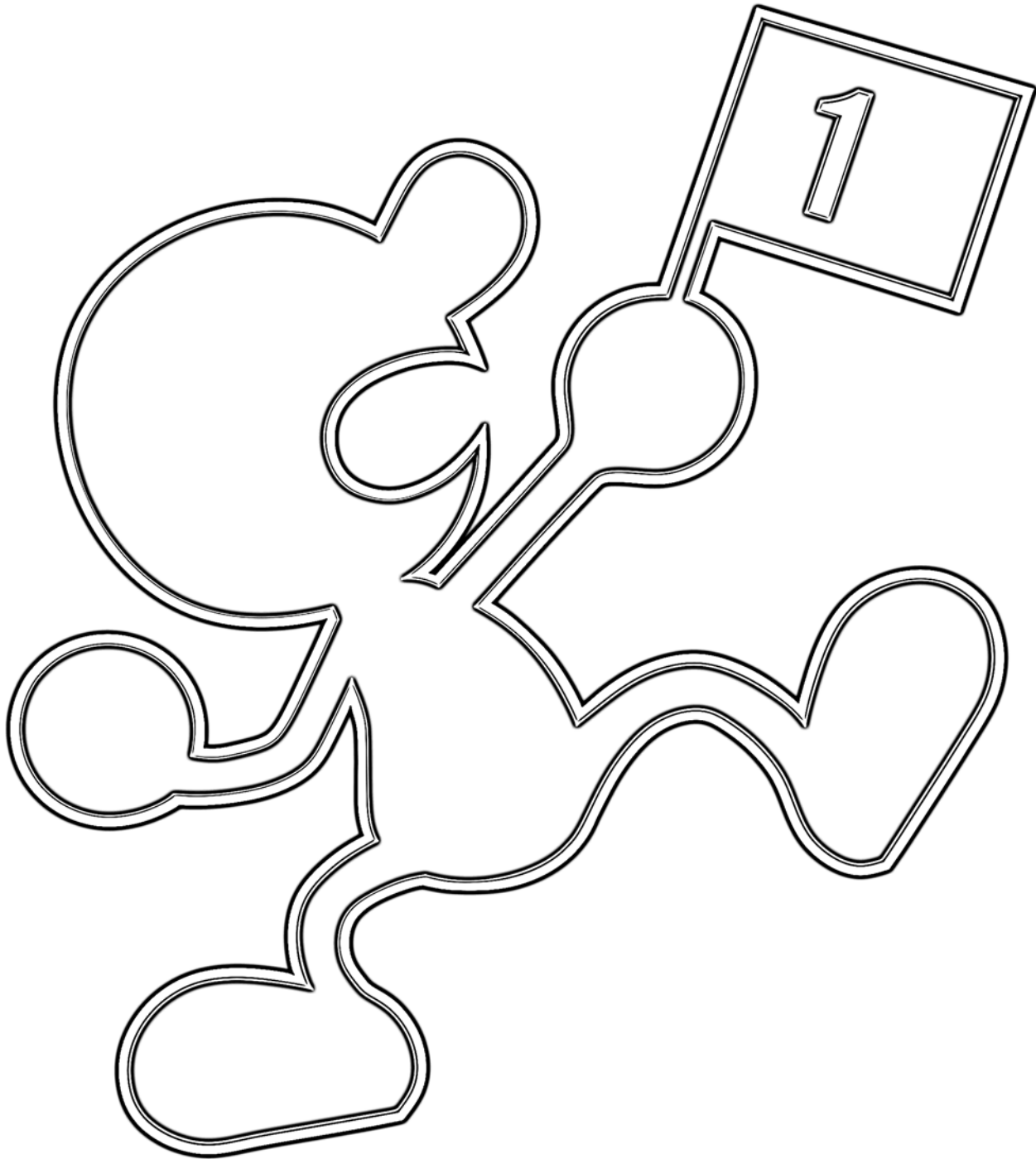


SUPER SMASH BROS.



Mr. Game and Watch