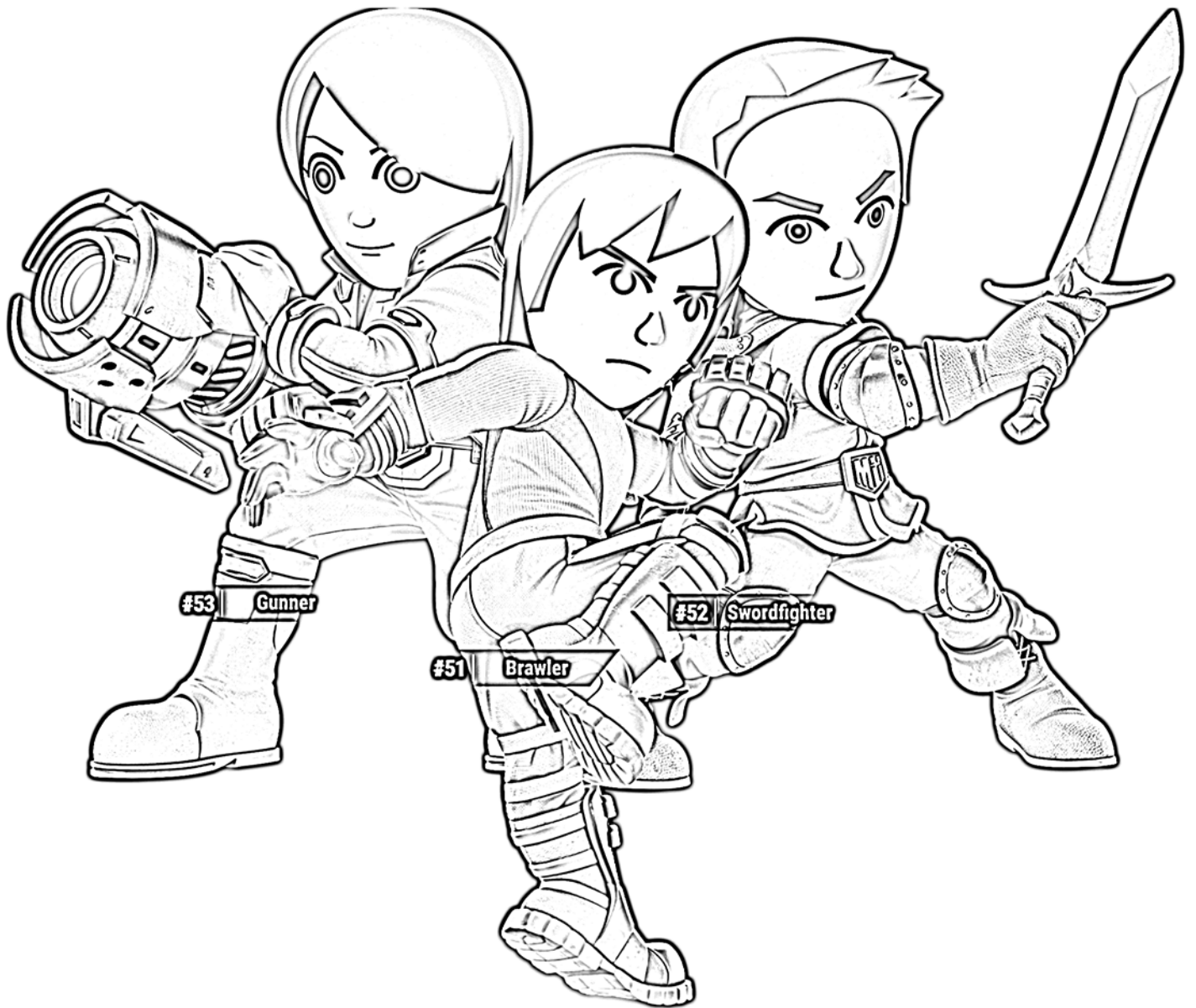


SUPER SMASH BROS.



Mii Fighter