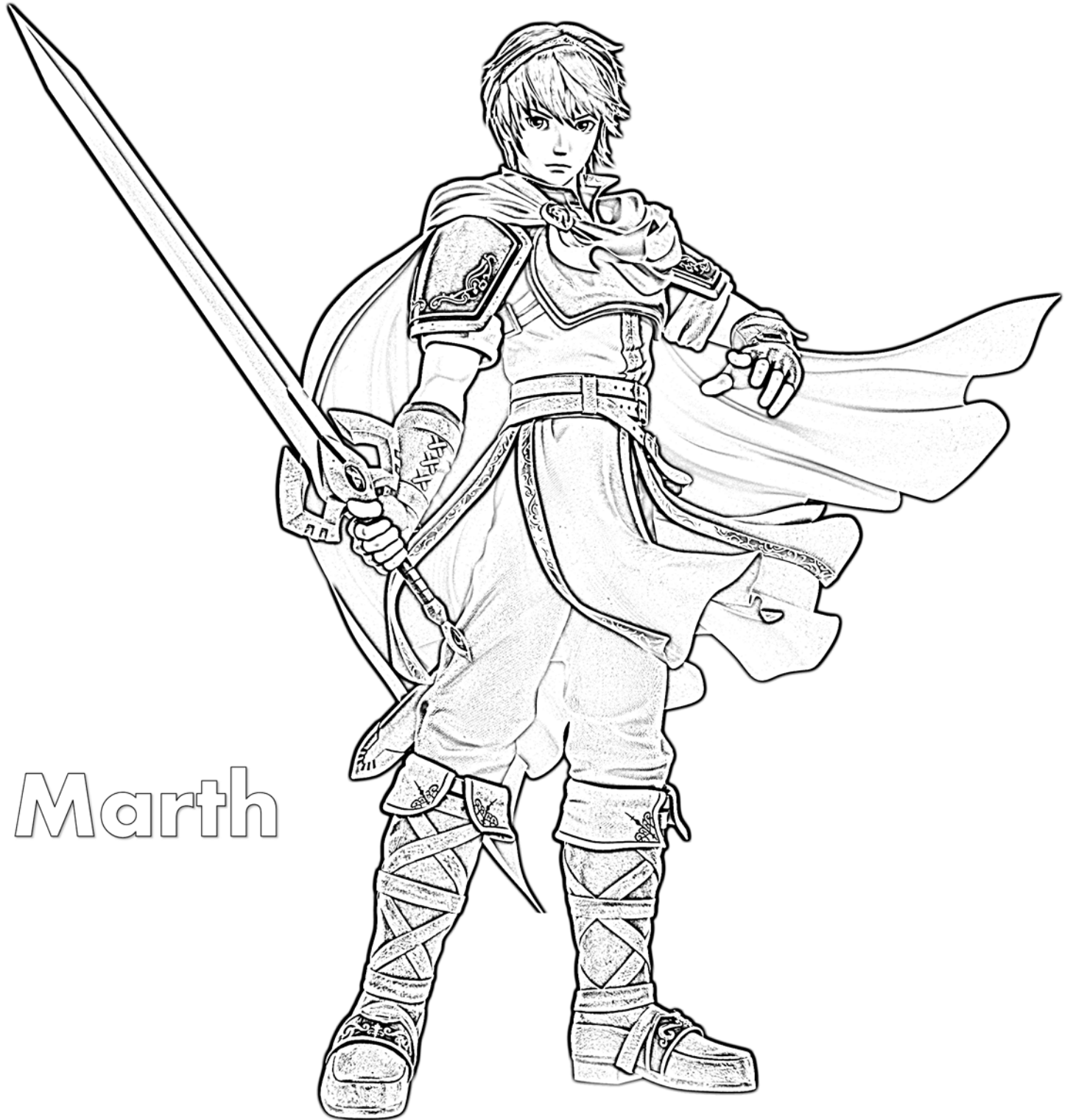


SUPER SMASH BROS.



Marth