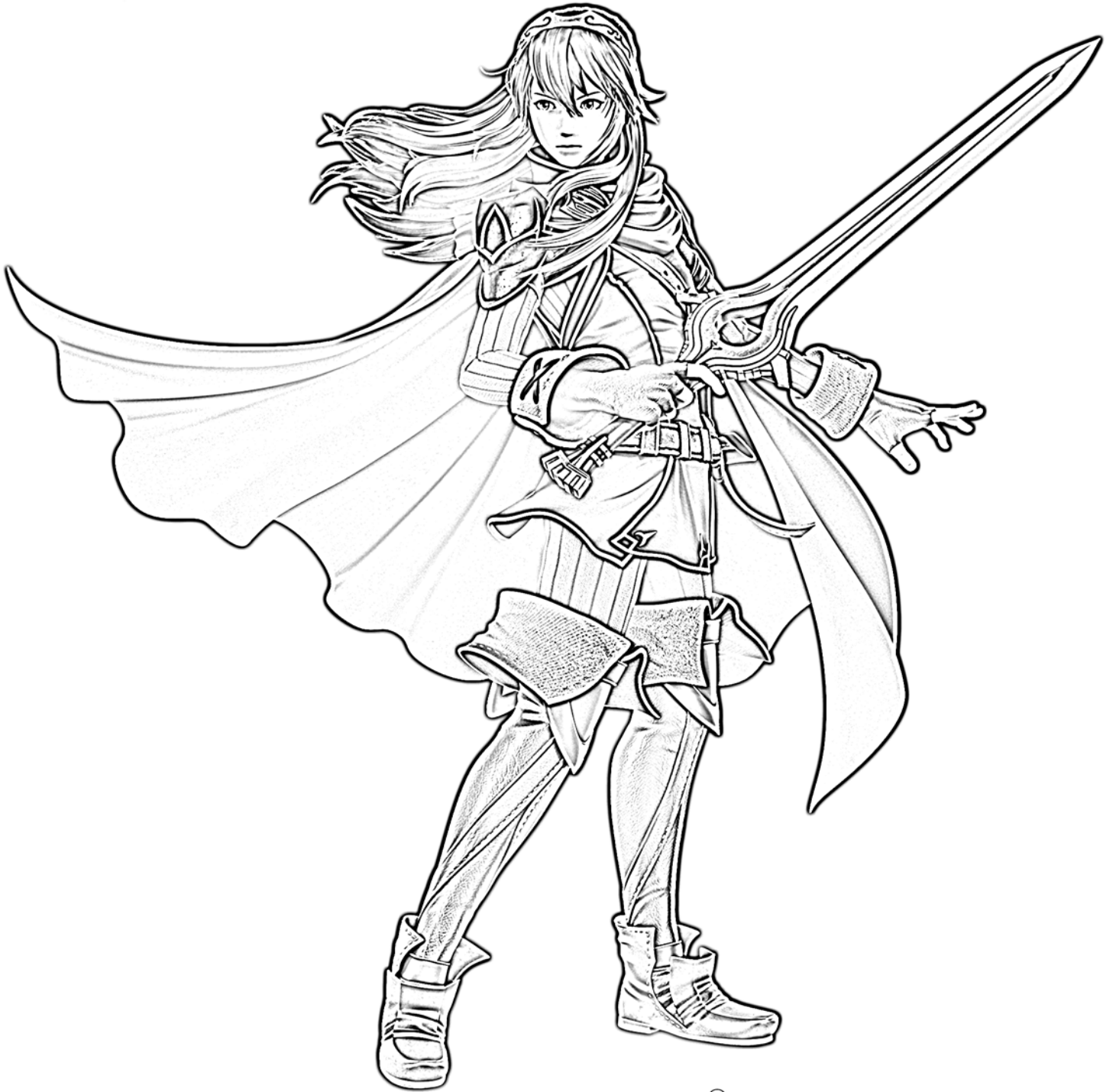


SUPER SMASH BROS.



Lucina