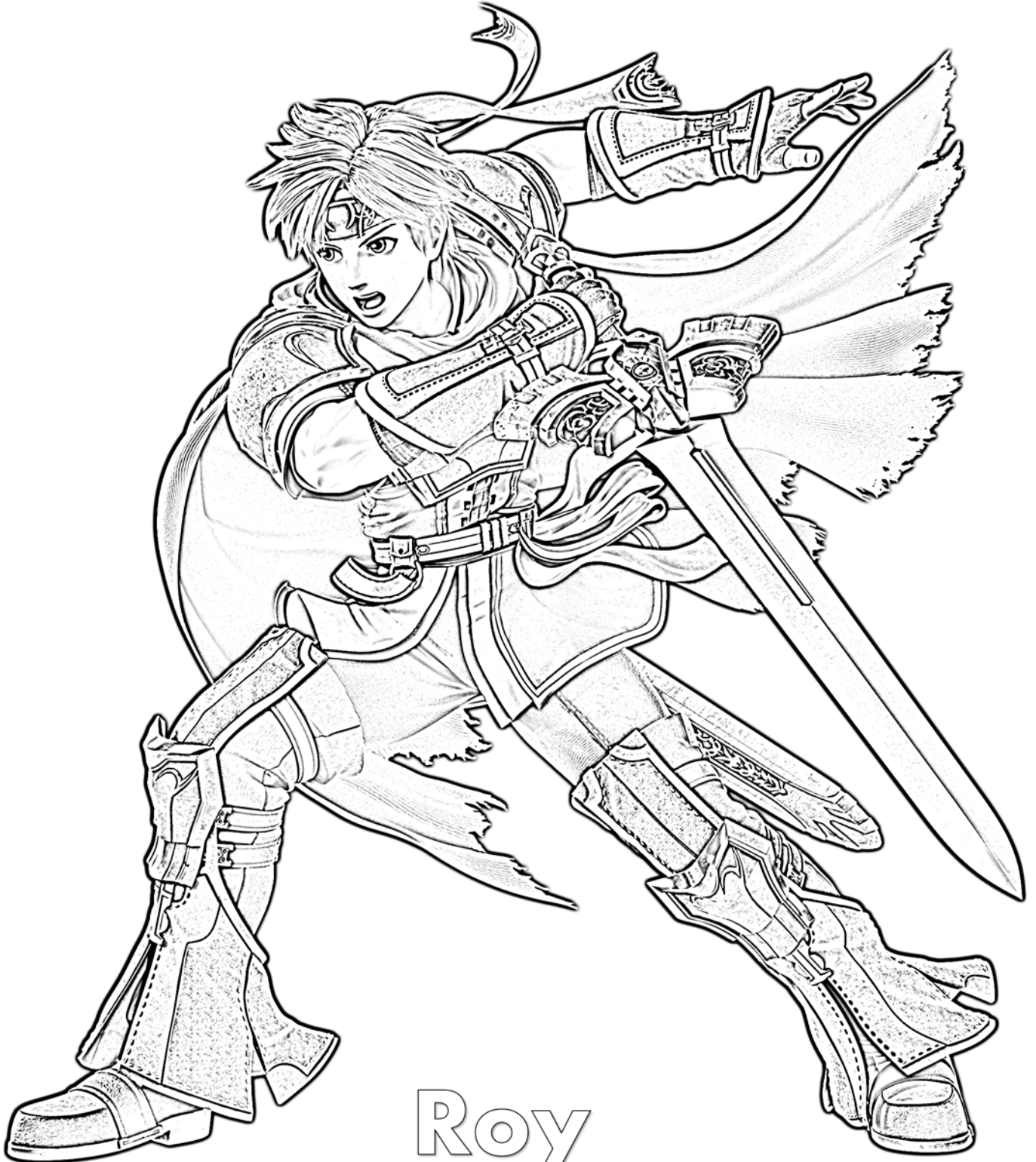


SUPER SMASH BROS.



Roy