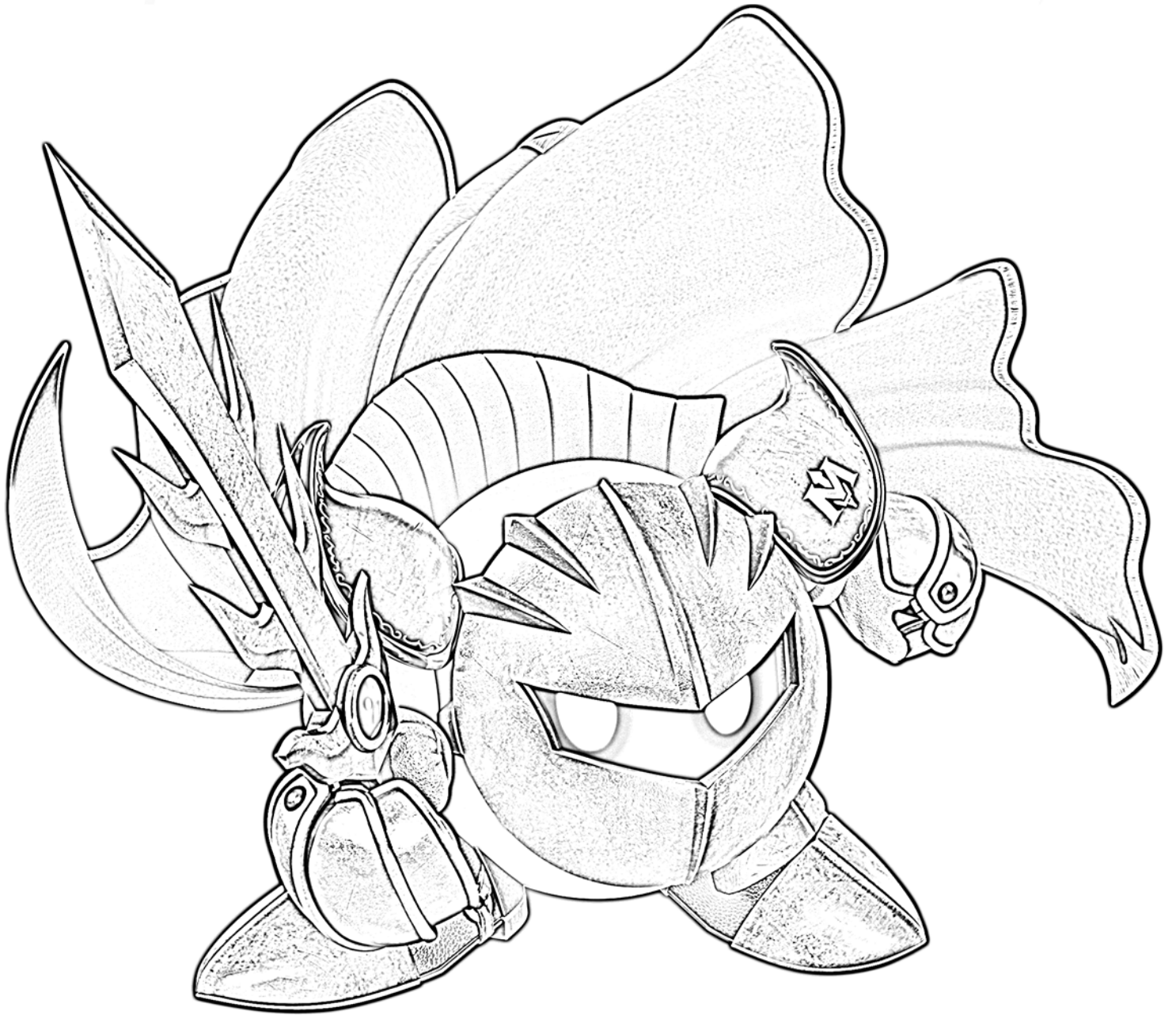


SUPER SMASH BROS.



Meta Knight