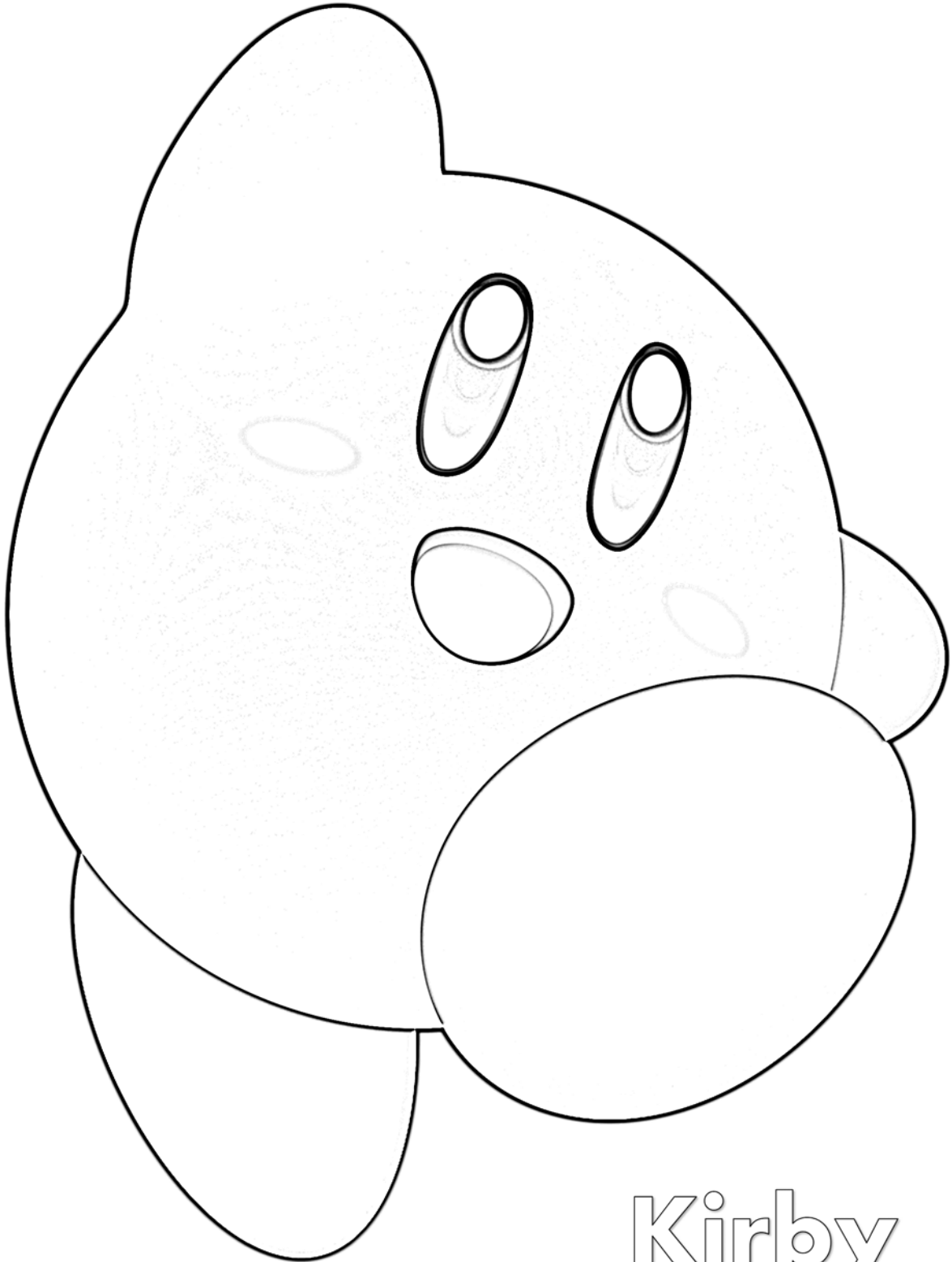


SUPER SMASH BROS.



Kirby