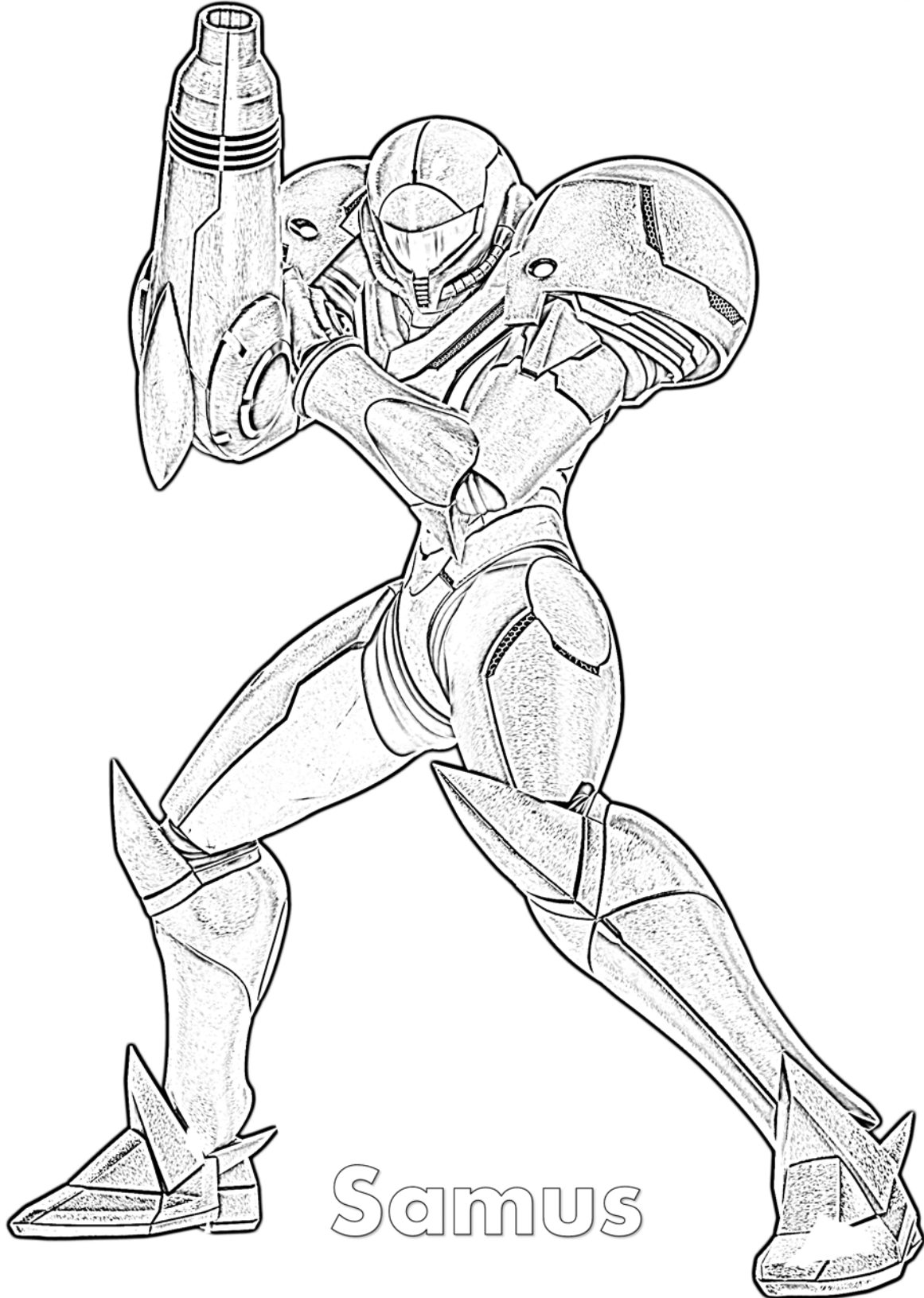


SUPER SMASH BROS.



Samus