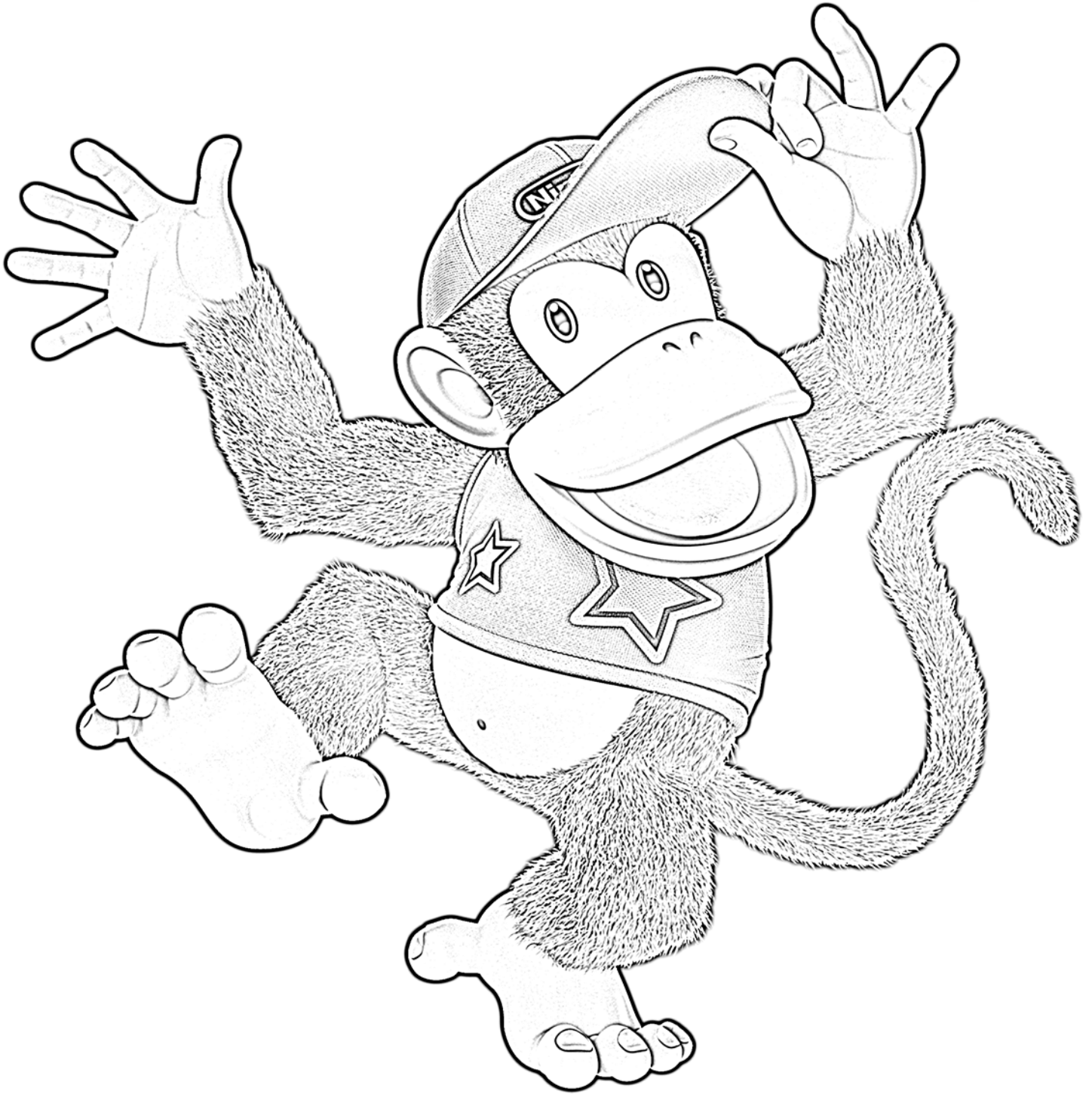


SUPER SMASH BROS.



Diddy Kong