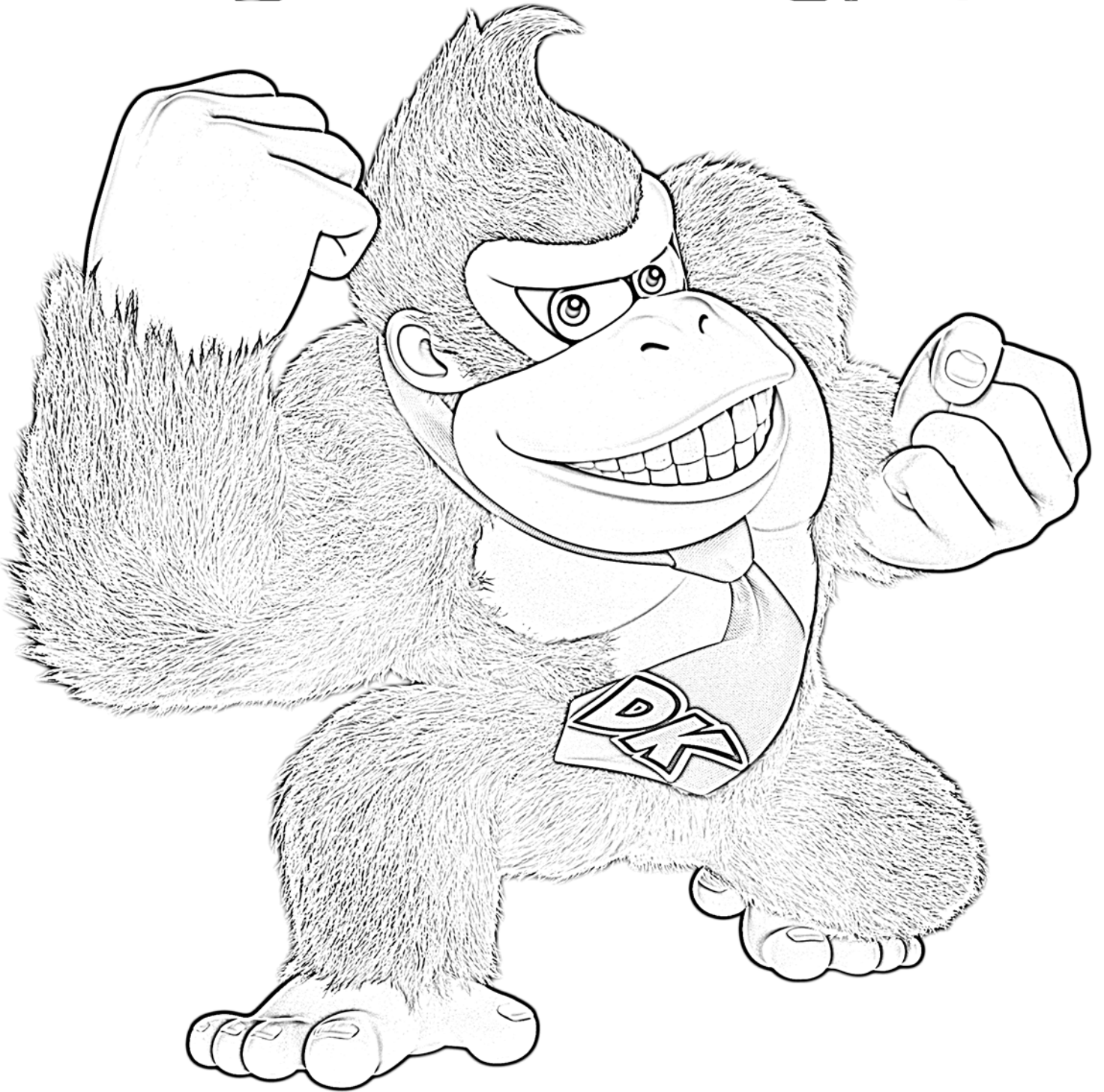


SUPER SMASH BROS.



Donkey Kong