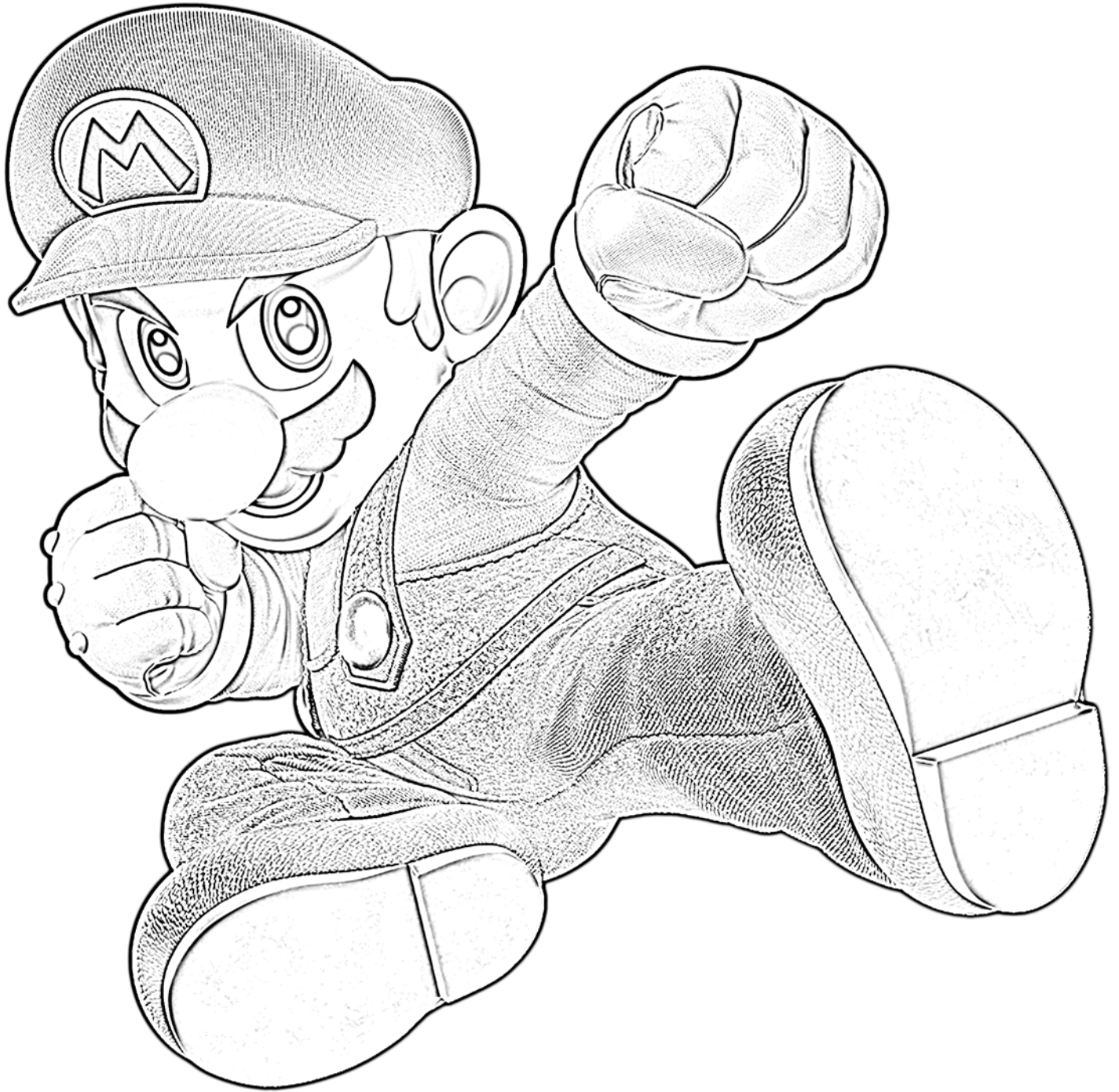


SUPER SMASH BROS.



Mario