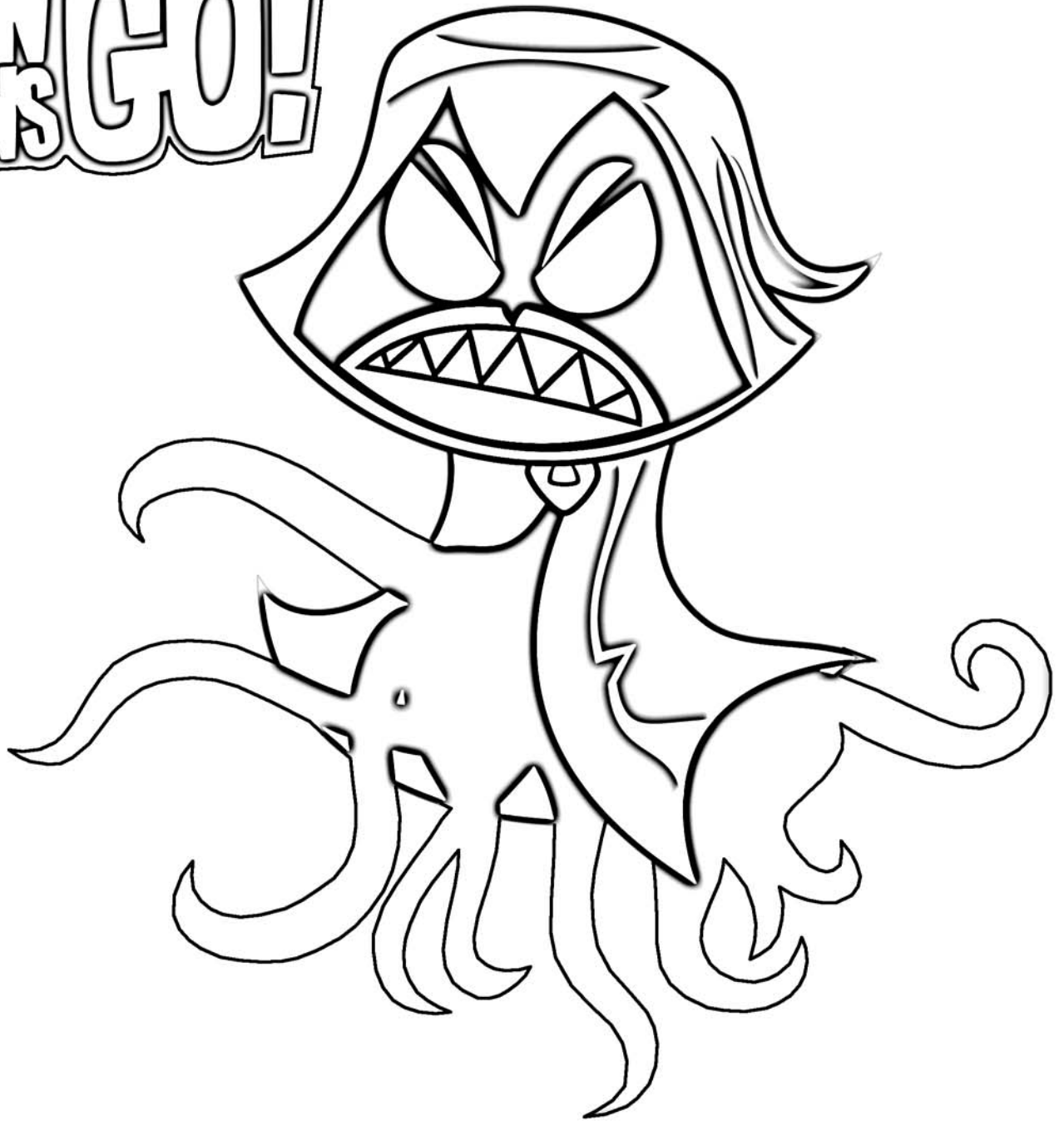


TEEN  
TITANS GO!



Raven